



unlearned
lessons 



Education and Culture DG
Lifelong Learning Programme
Grundtvig

Women on the Rise

TIMELINE

XIX century



XX century



XVIII century

**Adoption of the Constitution
on 3rd May.**

1701

1791

1795

1800

**Poland lost independence for 123 years.
Polish territory is divided between Russia,
Prussia and Austria.
Russification and germanisation processes.**

XIX century

Klementyna Hoffmanowa
1798 - 1845



Emilia Sczaniecka
1804-1896



Narcyza Żmichowska
1819-1876



Filipina Płaskowicka
1847-1881



Writer, translator and editor.
First Polish woman writer
who wrote for children .
The first who underlined
the need of
women`s education.

Social and patriot
activist.

Writer, teacher,
precursor of
feminism in Poland.

Folk teacher,
socialist and
social activist.

1818

First women`s
magazine

1825

Institute of
governess

1830

November
uprising

1842

Scientific Review –
magazine of Polish feminists

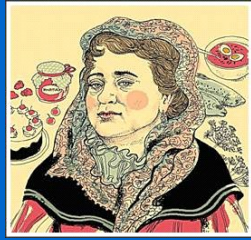
XIX century

Tekla Bądarzewska
1829-1861



**Composer,
pianist,
pioneer
of new
kind of music.**

**Lucyna
Ćwierczakiewiczowa**
1829-1901



**Promoter of a healthy
food and
a healthy lifestyle.
First Polish
*business woman.***

Maria Kalergis
1822-1874



**Protector of
the
great artists,
pianist,
philanthropist.**

Helena Modrzejewska
1840-1909



**Actress, an icon
of fashion and style.**

1851

**„Maiden prayer” is composed
well known all over the world**

1858

**Cookbook that gave
richness its female
author**

1863

**January
uprising.
Repressions**

XIX century

Anna Tomaszewicz-Dobrska
1854-1918



First Polish female doctor and scientist.
She educated many excellent doctors and a huge number of midwives.

Maria Wysłouch
1857-1905



Social activist especially among rural women.

Kazimiera Bujwidowa
1867-1932



Thanks to her in 1894 the Jagiellonian University accepted the first girls students.

1867

The first university in Europe /Zurich/ was opened for women.

1894

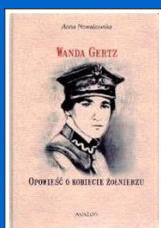
Jagiellonian University in Krakow accepts the first female students.

1899

First Congress of Polish Women in Zakopane

XX century

Wanda Gertz
1896-1958



The whole life devoted to what she most loved-military service.

Maria Dulębianka
1865-1939



Painter, feminist, social activist, columnist.

Paulina Kuczalska-Reinschmit
1859-1921



Polish feminist, social activist, journalist.

Zofia Moraczewska
1873-1958



One of the first deputies to the Parliament.

1914

World War I

1918

Poland regains its independence.
Women were granted the election right

1921

March Constitution formally guarantees equal rights for women

Husband loses his majority position

XX century

Bronisława Dłuska
1865-1939



**Doctor,
first director of
Radium Institute
in Warsaw.**

Irena Krzywicka
1899-1994



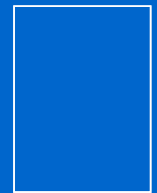
**Writer,
feminist.**

Olga Małkowska
1888-1979



**Distinguished for Polish
female scouting.
She founded the first
Polish scouts team.**

**Kinga Wiśniewska-
Roszkowska**
1916-2006



**Doctor, pioneer
in geriatric medicine
in Poland.**

1929

1934

1939

1945

Works on Civil Code

World War II.

Restoration of independence by
Poland.

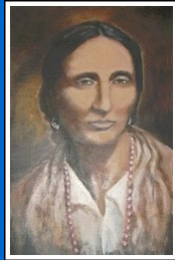
XX century

**Michalina Tatarkówna
-Majkowska
1908-1986**



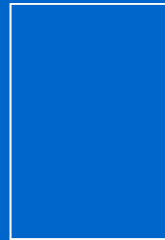
**Lodz
spinner,
social and
party activist.**

**Bronisława Wajs
1910-1987**



**Polish-Roma
poet.**

**Alina Szapocznikow
1923-1973**



**Sculptor artist,
inspiring by
the female body.**

**Maria Kwaśniewska-
Maleszewska
1913-2007**



**Athlete, Olympian
/Berlin 1936/.
Distinguished for
women sport in Poland
and in the world.**

1952

**The Constitution guarantees women:
equality, election right, right to work
and full access to education.**

1956

**Legalization
of abortion.**

XX century

Halina Szwarec
1923-2002



Ace of Polish intelligence service during World War II.
Founder of the first Third Age University in Poland.

Krystyna Gryczelowska
1930-2009



Screenwriter and film director,
documentary filmmaker.

1975

The first U3A
founded in
Poland

1989

The first democratic
election

1993

Anti-Abortion Law
is passed by
the Polish Parliament.

2000



*Thank you for
your attention*

The timeline performed by Halina Miksa

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Klementyna Hoffmanowa Date; XIX century .Author: anonymous plate
Source: National Digital Library Polona <http://polona.pl/item/1045905/0/> Rights: Public domain



Emilia Sczaniecka Source: own work. http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emilia_Szczaniecka
Author: Krogalin
Date: 19th century Rights: Public domain



Narcyza Źmichowska (1819-1876), Polish writer and poet. Date ; before 1876
Source: http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Narcyza_%C5%BBmichowska,_portrait.jpg

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Filipina Płaskowicka
Source: The Independence Traditions Museum in Lodz
Rights :consent issued by the museum



Tekla Bądarzewska Photo the of Tekla Bądarzewska's tomb in the Old Powazki Cemetery – Warsaw.
Source: From private collection of Beata Michalec the author a book "Tekla z Bądarzewskich Baranowska autorka nieśmiertelnej La priere d'une vierge. Miejsca, czas i ludzie,"
Rights: The consent to place photo obtained from Mrs. Beata Michalec and Mr. Rafał Krupa.



Lucyna Ćwierczakiewiczowa The author of photo is Agata Nowicka www.agatanowicka.com
Source: Weekly „Wysokie Obcasy” 31.07.2012 www.wysokieobcasy.pl/wysokie-obcasy/1,53662,12206598,Femme_terrible_Lucyna_Cwierczakiewiczowa_i_365_obiadow.ml
Rights: The consent to place the photo of the picture on the website www.unless-women.eu given by Agata Nowicka who is the author of the photo.



Maria Kalergis Date: XIX century. Author; unknown
Source: Stanisław Szenic – “Maria Kalergis”-the second edition Warsaw 1963, Publisher: The State Publishing Institute, page 72
Rights: The consent to place photo on the website www.unless-women.eu obtained from the State Publishing Institute in Warsaw



Helena Modrzejewska Portrait of Helena Modrzejewska by Melecjusz Dutkiewicz (1836-1897)

Source: Photo in collection of Biblioteka Narodowa (National Library) in Poland, F.3439 www.polona.pl/item/379171/0/

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Anna Tomaszewicz-Dobrska Author: Jan Mieczkowski (1830 -1889)

Source: The copy of the photo from the book by Zbigniew Filar; “ Anna Tomaszewicz-Dobrska - Karta z dziejów polskich lekarek, Warszawa 1959. Rights:Public domain



Maria Wysłouch Date ; before 1939 http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maria_Wys%C5%82ouchowa

Source: Wincenty Witos “ Moje wspomnienia ” Warszawa 1988

Rights: Public domain



Kazimiera Bujwidowa

Source: Under edit, Ewa Furgał, „Krakow women's trail. Guide in suffragist's Krakow „published by the Foundation Space for Women in Krakow in 2009,(pod red.Ewy Furgał, „ Krakowski szlak kobiet. Przewodniczka po Krakowie Emancypantek, wyd. Fundacja przestrzeń kobiet, Kraków 2009, str.42) www.przestrzenkobiet.pl

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Wanda Gertz Date: before 1939 (ca 1920 -1921), author: unknown

Source: Photo from the cover of the book by Anna Nowakowska “ Opowieść o kobiecie żołnierzu”

Rights: Consent to place photo obtained from Mrs. Anna Nowakowska-Wierzchoś the author of Wanda Gertz’s biography www.histmag.org/Anna-Nowakowska-Wierzchos-Wanda-Gertz.-Opowiesc-o-kobiecie-zolnierzu-3877



Maria Dułbianka Source: Photo from the collections of the Maria Konopnicka Museum in Zarnowiec

Rights: The consent to publish on the website www.unless-women.eu issued by Mr. Paweł Bukowski. the Director of the Museum of the Maria Konopnicka in Zarnowiec



Paulina Kuczalska-Reinschmit

Source:Library of the Institute of Literary Research of the Polish Academy of Sciences

Rights: Public domain



Zofia Moraczewska Date; before 1939

Source: Library of Polish Parliament . Wikipedia - http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zofia_Moraczewska Rights:Public domain



Bronisława Dłuska Date: before 1939 ,author: unknown

Source: The collections of the Maria Skłodowska Curie Museum in Warsaw www.helenow.pl/historia.html

Rights : consent issued by the museum



Irena Krzywicka Portrait of Irena Krzywicka - author : Benedykt Jerzy Dorys (1901-1990)

Source: National Digital Library Polona www.polona.pl/item/1141326/0/

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Michalina Tatarkówna -Majkowska

Source: The collection of The Independence Traditions Museum in Łódź

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Bronisława Wajs Portrait of Papusza by Krystyna Gierlinska - Jozwiak

Source: Wikipedia http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronis%C5%82awa_Wajs-Papusza

Rights:The publication available with the permission of the author, is in Wikipedia.



Maria Kwaśniewska-Maleszewska with Gold Medal Of Olimpic Order Author: unknown

Source: Photo is owned by the Museum of Sport and Tourism (Department of the Museum of the City of Lodz)

Rights; The consent to place photo on the website www.unless-women.eu issued by the museum



Halina Szwarc

Source: The collection of The Independence Traditions Museum in Łódź

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Krystyna Gryczelowska

Source: National Film Library

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http://fototeka.fn.org.pl/strona/wyszukiwarka.html?search_type=osoba&key=Grycze%C5%82owska+Krystyna