

Grundtvig Project: Women on the rise. Unlearned lessons.



Spanish women on the rise: XIX – XX Centuries

XIX



Fernán Caballero (1796-1877)



Mariana Pineda (1804-1831)



Concepción Arenal (1820-1893)

Pepita Soto (1830-????)

Eva Canel (1857-1932)



Marcela Gracia Ibeas

y Elisa Sánchez (1862-1909)



Carmen Dauset (1868-1910)

XIX-XX



Emilia Pardo Bazán (1851-1921)



Clotilde Cerdá (1852-1926)



Teresa Claramunt (1862-1931)



Carmen de Burgos (1876-1932)



Isabel Oyarzábal (1878-1974)



Clara Campoamor (1888-1972)

XX



Victoria Kent (1889-1987)

Mercedes Rodrigo Bellido (1891-1982)



Margarita Nelken (1894-1968)



Ángela Ruiz (1895-1975)



Dolores Ibárruri (1895-1989)

María Moliner (1900-1981)

María Zambrano (1904-1991)

Dorotea Barnés (1904-2003)



Federica Montseny (1905-1994)

Isabel Torres (1905-1998)



Matilde Ucelay (1912-2008)

Dolors Canals (1913-2010)

Spanish women on the rise: XIX – XX Centuries

POLITICIANS



Dolores Ibárruri (1895-1989)



Margarita Nelken (1894-1968)



Teresa Claramunt (1862-1931)



Isabel Oyarzábal (1878-1974)



Clara Campoamor (1888-1972)



Victoria Kent (1889-1987)



Federica Montseny (1905-1994)

SCIENTISTS



Dorotea Barnés (1904-2003)



Isabel Torres (1905-1998)



Ángela Ruiz (1895-1975)



Matilde Ucelay (1912-2008)



Mercedes Rodrigo (1891-1982)

PHILOSOPHERS / LITERACY / EDUCATION



Emilia Pardo Bazán (1851-1921)



María Moliner (1900-1981)



María Zambrano (1904-1991)



Carmen de Burgos (1876-1932)



Concepción Arenal (1820-1893)



Dolors Canals (1913-2010)



Fernán Caballero (1796-1877)

ARTISTS



Carmen Dauset (1868-1910)



Mariana Pineda (1804-1831)



Pepita Soto (1830-????)



Clotilde Cerdá (1852-1926)

TRAVELER / REBEL



Eva Canel (1857-1932)



Marcela Gracia Ibeas

y Elisa Sánchez (1862-1909)

XIX CENTURY

INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

Education for upper classes. Promotion: different ideologies for both sexes and unique role of women like wives and mothers

“Oh, what a sad day in Granada
That the stones was mourn
Seeing that Marianita dies
In scaffold for failing to declare!”

M. Pineda (1830)
(Hero of freedom)



Pepita Soto (1850)
F. Caballero (1850)
(Gebrüder Grimm)



Clotilde Cerdá
(1885) Harpist



Eva Canel
(1880)

Carmencita (1890)

C. Arenal (1892)



International movement for women's suffrage

79 Pioneers.
Special license to
obtain college degree
Primary Education compulsory
Higher education for girls

1857

1872

1900

1791
French Constitution

1800

1812

Spanish Constitution
Women were excluded
of Parliamentary system

1850

1st Woman. University.
Medicine. Special license
of the king.

1871

1876

1882

Women allowed to
participate in political
associations and parties

Suspension academic freedom if
“attempted” against dogmas of faith

XIX - XX CENTURY

INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH



Education for upper classes. Promotion: different ideologies for both sexes and unique role as wives and mothers



M. Gracia y E. Sanchez (1901)

Teresa Claramunt (1902)



Emilia Pardo Bazán (1908)



Carmen de Burgos



Clara Campoamor
Parliamentarian
Radical party



Isabel Oyarzábal

- The only woman in the Standing Committee on Slavery of UN
- Minister plenipotentiary UN
- Women's World Committee against War and Fascism
- The 1st Spanish Ambassador woman (Sweden)



Margarita Nelken
Parliamentarian PSOE

1900

1906

1910

1st Protest march of Women
1921

1923

Femenine vote & Equality of men and women in constitution and civil law
1931

1930

1936

1939

Founding of the first women association

Spanish Women's right to obtain college degrees)

Military dictatorship

II Republic

Civil War

Social and ideological conflicts unresolved(1900-1936)

XX CENTURY

INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH



Education for upper classes. Promotion: different ideologies for both sexes and unique role as wives and mothers

María Zambrano (1930)
 Philosopher: "Poetic reason"
 Prince of Asturias + Cervantes awards (1988)

Dolores Ibárruri (1937). **Exiled for her political ideas**
 Parliamentarian. 1st democratic elections Spain (1977)
 Honorary president in perpetuity. Comunist party (1895-1989)



Mercedes Rodrigo Bellido (1930)
 Scientific psychology promotion
 Training of 1st Colombian psychologist (1947)
 President Puerto Rico psychological Assoc (1972)



Matilde Ucelay (1939)
 1st Spanish Architect

Isabel Torres (1932)
 Vitamins structure studies



Ángela Ruiz Robles (1957) e-book



Reformation of marriage and family law

1930

1975

Civil War

1936

1939

1960

1963

Dorotea Barnés (1930)
 Scientist. Spectroscopy
 Grant Yale Univ
 She was married + Civil War: Abandon her scientific job

Federica Montseny
 Minister of Health and Welfare (1931-1934)
 II Republic (1934)

Birth control pill Social Security Act.
 (clandestine practice)

Removed: Femenine vote & equality men and women in constitution and civil law

II Republic (1931-1939)

Franco's Dictatorship (1939-1975)

Most of the rights of women were achieved

XX CENTURY

INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

Education for upper classes. Promotion: different ideologies for both sexes and unique role as wives and mothers

Abortion within 12 weeks non-prosecutable only with serious justification

Registered civil partnerships of homosexual women and men couples have almost the same rights as straight marriages

Re-approved: Femenine vote & equality of men and women in constitution and civil law

Bashers have to leave the accommodation

Pregnancy conflict law-counselling is a duty before abortion

Spanish Constitution
1975

Legal penalty for rape in the marriage

2004

2007

2010

2014

1978 **1981**

1985

1989

1999

2005

2013

Divorce, annulment and separation

Advancement of women and protection of employees against sexual harassment


EU-regulations for General Equal Treatment Act

Government approves draft law on abortion returning the system assumptions

Democratic period



Fernán Caballero. Phrood. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fern%C3%A1n_Caballero.jpg.




Mariana Pineda. Isidoro Lozano. Public Domain (copyright expired). City hall of Granada. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mariana_pineda5.JPG.




Concepción Arenal. Unknown. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Concepcion_Arenal_1.jpg.




Marcela Gracia y Elisa Sánchez. Publish on 'La Voz de Galicia'. 1901. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Marcela_y_Elisa.jpg.



Carmen Dauset Moreno. John Singer Sargent's. Public Domain (This work is in the public domain in the United States, and those countries with a copyright term of life of the author plus 100 years or less). <http://www.actualidaduniversitaria.com/2010/11/un-investigador-de-la-universidad-de-alicante-descubre-a-la-espanola-carmen-dauset-moreno-como-la-primera-mujer-protagonista-en-el-cine-mudo/>. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Public_domain_image_resources#Art.




Portrait of Emilia Pardo Bazán. Joaquín Vaamonde Cornide. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Emilia_Pardo_Bazan_%281896%29.jpg.



Clotilde Cerdá i Bosch. Diputació de Barcelona - Xarxa de Biblioteques. Public Domain (copyright term of life of the author plus 100 years or less). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Esmeralda_Cervantes.png.




Teresa Claramunt. Unknown. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Claramunt.png>.



Carmen de Burgos. Caras y caretas. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Carmen_de_Burgos_Segui_1913.png.




Isabel Oyárbabal. Matilde Eiroa. Permission of use given by Matilde Eiroa. Matilde Eiroa. .



Clara Campoamor Rodríguez. Lucas Alcalde. CC BY-SA 2.0. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clara_Campoamor_%28Lucas_Alcalde%29_Madrid_02.jpg.



Victoria Kent. Unknown. Public Domain (copyright expired). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Victoria_Kent.png.



Margarita Nelken Mansberger. Julio Romero de Torres. Public Domain (Photo of an artwork, PD in those countries with a copyright term of life of the author plus 80 years or less). Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Margarita_Nelken_by_Julio_Romero_de_Torres.jpg.



Angela Ruiz Robles. Ruiz Robles's Family. CCO 1.0. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%C3%81ngela_Ruiz_Robles_con_la_Enciclopedia_Mec%C3%A1nica.jpg.



Dolores Ibárruri. Nemo. GNU Free Documentation License. Wikimedia Commons. <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dolores002.jpg>.



Federica Montseny. Manel Armengol. CC BY-SA 2.0. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FEDERICA_MONTSENY.jpg.



Matilde Ucelay Maórtua. Ruiz Castillo's family. Permission of use given by Ruiz Castillo's family. Ruiz Castillo's family.